

สื่อการเรียนรู้ประกอบกิจกรรมการเรียนรู้การสอน เรื่อง Conditional Sentences

หน่วยการเรียนรู้ที่ 2 เรื่อง Travel
รายวิชา ภาษาอังกฤษ (อ22102)
ระดับชั้นมัธยมศึกษาปีที่ 2
ภาคเรียนที่ 2 ปีการศึกษา 2564

โดย นางสาวศศิณิภา มาฟู

กลุ่มสาระการเรียนรู้ภาษาต่างประเทศ
โรงเรียนเทิงวิทยาคม อำเภอเทิง จังหวัดเชียงราย
สำนักงานเขตพื้นที่การศึกษามัธยมศึกษาเชียงราย

If clause มีทั้งหมด 4 แบบ

1. Zero Conditional Sentences

หรือ **if clause type 0**

2. First Conditional Sentences

หรือ **if clause type 1**

3. Second Conditional Sentences หรือ if clause type 2

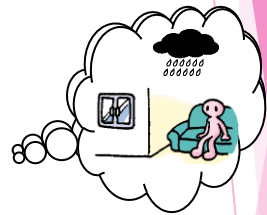
4. Third Conditional Sentences

หรือ **if clause type 3**

What do we need to do during bad weather?



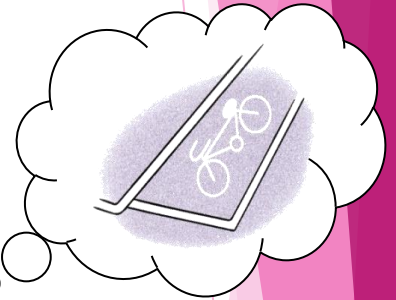
If there's a Black Rainstorm Warning, we need to stay inside.



What should we do
if we want to ride a
bicycle?



If we **want** to
ride a bicycle,
we **should ride**
it on a cycle
path.



โครงสร้างประโยค if clause

โครงสร้างของประโยคสามารถที่จะเอา If clause นำหน้า Main clause หรือ เอา Main clause นำหน้า If clause ก็ได้ เช่น

If clause , Main clause

- If you love me, I will love you.

Main clause If clause

- I will love you if you love me.

หลักการใช้ **Zero** **Conditional Sentences** หรือ **If clause type 0**

นำไปใช้กับข้อเท็จจริงทั่วไปบนโลกและในจักรวาล
โครงสร้างของประโยค

If + ... Simple Present ... , ... Simple Present

(If + S.+V.1 , S.+V.1)

ตัวอย่างประโยค if clause type 0

- If I **am** tired, I **go** to sleep.
- If he **is** lazy, he **goes** to bed.
- Your wife **gets** angry if you **smoke**.
- If you **go** to the park, you **can see** Jo in the shop.
- You **must pay** 100 baht if you **want** to watch this movie.
- When I **am** tired, I **go** to sleep.

First Conditional Sentences หรือ If clause type 1

นำไปใช้กับเหตุการณ์ที่คิดว่าจะเป็นอย่างจริงได้ หรือ
คาดว่าจะเป็นไปได้

If + Simple Present..... ,
will or (Modal) + infinitive

(If + S. + V1 , ... S. + will + V1)

*****Modal** ก็คือคำกริยาช่วย เช่น can, may, shall, need, must etc...

ตัวอย่างประโยค if clause type 1

- If he **studies** hard, he **will pass** the exam.
- If it **rains**, we **will play** inside.
- Your wife will **get** angry if you **smoke**.
- If you **go** to the park, you **will see** Jo in the shop.
- You **must pass** this test if you **read** this book.
- If I **see** John, I'll **tell** him.
- You will **feel** better if you **sleep** enough.
- If I **have** enough money, I **will buy** a BMW.

หลักการใช้ **Second Conditional Sentences** หรือ **If clause type 2**

นำไปใช้กับเหตุการณ์ที่เพื่อฝัน หรือไม่เป็นจริง

โครงสร้างของประโยค

**If + Simple Past.... , would
+ infinitive**

**(If + S. + V2,..... S. + would
+ V1)**

ตัวอย่างประโยค if clause type 2

- If I **had** money, I **would** buy a BMW.
- If I **were** you, I **would** take the offer.
- If I **won** the lottery, I **would** travel around the world.
- If I **had** time, I **would** learn more English.
- I **would be** happy if I **had** 1 billion baht.
- I **would** leave early if the boss **allowed**.
- I **would** ask for the numbers if I **saw** a ghost.

หลักการใช้ Third Conditional Sentences หรือ If clause type 3

นำไปใช้กับเหตุการณ์ที่ ตรงข้ามกับความเป็นจริง ณ ตอน
นั้น ส่วนมากจะเป็นการรำพึงรำพันเสียดยภายหลัง ณ ตอนนั้น
โครงสร้างของประโยค

If + Past Perfect ,would + have
+ past participle

(If + S. +had + V3 , S. +
would+ have+ V3)

ตัวอย่างประโยค if clause type 3

- If I **had studied** hard, I **would have passed** the test.
- If you **had taken** medicine, you **wouldn't have got** a headache.
- If he **had won** the singing contest, he **would have got** a BMW.
- If she **had known** that I was sick, she **wouldn't leave** me alone.
- We **would have played** football if it **hadn't rained**.
- If I **had had** money, I **would have bought** a BMW.

Exercise 1: Conditional Sentences

Type 0

Direction: Complete the
Conditional Sentences Type 0.

1) If I**wake up**.....(wake up) late,
I**am**.....(be) late for work.

2) If my husband(cook),
he(burn) the food.

3) If Julie(not/wear)
a hat, she..... (get)
sunstroke.

4) If children
(not/eat) well,
they..... (not/be) healthy.

5) If you (mix) water
and electricity, you
(get) a shock.

6) If people (eat) too
many sweets, they
(get) fat.

7) If you (smoke) ,
you (get) yellow
fingers.

8) If children (play)
outside,
they..... (not/get)
overweight.

9) If you (heat) ice,
it (melt).

10) If I (speak) to
John, he (get)
annoyed.

Exercise 2: Conditional Sentences Type 1

Direction: Complete the Conditional Sentences Type 1.

1. If Carol **prepares** (prepare) the salad, Phil.....**will decorate** (decorate) the house.

2. If Sue..... (cut) the onions for the salad, Caroline (peel) the mushrooms.

3. Jane (hover) the sitting room if Tim (move) the furniture.

4. If Bob(tidy) up the kitchen, Anita (clean) the toilet.

5. Elaine (buy)the drinks if somebody(help) her carry the bottles.

6. If Rebecca (organize) the food, Mary and Clinton (make) the sandwiches.

7. If Bob (look) after the
barbecue, Sue (let) the guests
in.

8. Frank(play)the DJ if the
others..... (bring) along their CDs.

9. Alan (mix) the drinks if Jane
..... (give) him some of her cocktail
recipes.

10. If they all (do) their best,
the party(be) great

Exercise 3: Conditional Sentences Type 2

Direction: Complete the Conditional Sentences (Type II) by putting the verbs into the correct form.

1. If we.....**had**..... a yacht, we.....**would sail**..... the seven seas.

2. If he.....(have) more time,
he.....(learn) karate.

3. If they.....(tell) their father,
he.....(be) very angry

4. She.....(spend) a year in the USA if
it.....(be) easier to get a green card.

5. If I.....(live) on a lonely island,
I.....(run) around naked all day.

6. We.....(help) you if
we.....(know) how.

7. My brother.....(buy) a sports car if
he.....(have) the money.

8. If I.....(feel) better, I.....(go) to
the cinema with you.

9. If you.....(go) by bike more often,
you.....(not be) so flabby.

10. She.....(not talk) to you if
she.....(be) mad at you.

Answer Exercise 1: Conditional Sentences Type 0

Direction: Complete the Conditional Sentences Type 0.

1) If Iwake up.....(wake up) late, Iam.....(be) late for work.

2) If my husbandcooks.....(cook) , heburns.....(burn) the food..

3) If Juliedoesn't wear.....(not/wear) a hat, she.....gets..... (get) sunstroke.

4) If childrendon't eat..... (not/eat) well, they.....aren't..... (not/be) healthy.

5) If youmix..... (mix) water and electricity, youget..... (get) a shock.

6) If peopleeat..... (eat) too many sweets,
theyget..... (get) fat.

7) If yousmoke..... (smoke) ,
youget..... (get) yellow fingers.

8) If childrenplay..... (play) outside,
they.....don't get..... (not/get) overweight.

9) If youheat..... (heat) ice,
itmelts..... (melt).

10) If Ispeak..... (speak) to John,
hegets..... (get) annoyed.

Answer Exercise 2: Conditional Sentences Type 1

Direction: Complete the Conditional Sentences Type 1.

1. If Carol prepares (prepare) the salad, Phil
.....will decorate (decorate) the house.
2. If Sue.....cuts..... (cut) the onions for the salad,
Carolinewill peel..... (peel) the mushrooms.
3. Janewill hover..... (hover) the sitting room if Tim
.....moves..... (move) the furniture.
4. If Bobtidies.....(tidy) up the kitchen, Anita
.....will clean..... (clean) the toilet.
5. Elainewill buy..... (buy)the drinks if somebody
.....helps.....(help) her carry the bottles.

6. If Rebecca **organizes** (organize) the food,
Mary and Clinton**will make**..... (make) the
sandwiches.

7. If Bob**looks**..... (look) after the barbecue,
Sue**will let**..... (let) the guests in.

8. Frank**will play**.....(play)the DJ if the
others.....**brings**..... (bring) along their CDs.

9. Alan**will mix**..... (mix) the drinks if Jane
.....**gives**..... (give) him some of her cocktail recipes.

10. If they all**do**..... (do) their best, the party
.....**will be**.....(be) great

Answer Exercise 3: Conditional Sentences Type 2

Direction: Complete the Conditional Sentences (Type II) by putting the verbs into the correct form.

1. If we.....**had**..... a yacht, we.....**would sail**..... the seven seas.
2. If he.....**had**.....(have) more time, he..... **would**
..... (learn) karate.
3. If they.....**told**..... (tell) their father, he..... **would**
be..... (be) very angry
4. She..... **would spend**..... (spend) a year in the USA if
it.....**was**..... (be) easier to get a green card.
5. If I.....**lived**..... (live) on a lonely island, I..... **would**
run (run) around naked all day.

6. We..... would help..... (help) you if
we.....knew..... (know) how.

7. My brother..... would buy (buy) a sports
car if he.....had..... (have) the money.

8. If I.....felt..... (feel) better, I..... would
go..... (go) to the cinema with you.

9. If you.....went..... (go) by bike more often,
you..... wouldn't be (not be) so flabby.

10. She..... wouldn't talk (not talk) to you if
she.....was..... (be) mad at you.

GOODBYE!

Exercise 1: Conditional Sentences Type 0

Direction: Complete the Conditional Sentences Type 0.

- 1) If Iwake up.....(wake up) late, Iam.....(be) late for work.
- 2) If my husband(cook), he(burn) the food.
- 3) If Julie(not/wear) a hat, she..... (get) sunstroke.
- 4) If children (not/eat) well, they..... (not/be) healthy.
- 5) If you (mix) water and electricity, you (get) a shock.
- 6) If people (eat) too many sweets, they (get) fat.
- 7) If you (smoke) , you (get) yellow fingers.
- 8) If children (play) outside, they..... (not/get) overweight.
- 9) If you (heat) ice, it (melt).
- 10) If I (speak) to John, he (get) annoyed.

Exercise 2: Conditional Sentences Type 1

Direction: Complete the Conditional Sentences Type 1.

1. If Carol **prepares** (prepare) the salad, Phil.....**will decorate** (decorate) the house.
2. If Sue..... (cut) the onions for the salad, Caroline (peel) the mushrooms.
3. Jane (hover) the sitting room if Tim (move) the furniture.
4. If Bob(tidy) up the kitchen, Anita (clean) the toilet.
5. Elaine (buy)the drinks if somebody(help) her carry the bottles.
6. If Rebecca (organize) the food, Mary and Clinton (make) the sandwiches.
7. If Bob (look) after the barbecue, Sue (let) the guests in.
8. Frank(play)the DJ if the others..... (bring) along their CDs.
9. Alan (mix) the drinks if Jane (give) him some of her cocktail recipes.
10. If they all (do) their best, the party(be) great

Exercise 3: Conditional Sentences Type 2

1. If we**had**..... a yacht, we**would sail**..... the seven seas.

Direction: Complete the Conditional Sentences (Type II)

2. If he.....(have) more time, he.....(learn) karate.

by putting the verbs into the correct form.

3. If they.....(tell) their father, he.....(be) very angry.

4. She.....(spend) a year in the USA if it.....(be) easier to get a green card.

5. If I.....(live) on a lonely island, I.....(run) around naked all day.

6. We.....(help) you if we.....(know) how.

7. My brother.....(buy) a sports car if he.....(have) the money.

8. If I.....(feel) better, I.....(go) to the cinema with you.

9. If you.....(go) by bike more often, you.....(not be) so flabby.

10. She.....(not talk) to you if she.....(be) mad at you.